



HOUSEHOLD CARE SURVEY QUESTIONNAIRE

**WE-CARE
WOMEN'S
ECONOMIC
EMPOWERMENT
AND CARE**



OXFAM

1) LIST OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS –WOMEN ONLY

These are all those who normally sleep in your home and share meals with other members of your home and who have been living with the household for at least 6 months in the last year. To ensure that no one is missed, the interviewer should explicitly ask about three types of persons which are commonly overlooked by survey respondents: 1) Persons who are temporarily absent, 2) Domestic workers; 3) Infants or small children.

101		How many members live in your household?							
		_ _							
No	102 ↓	103 →	104 →	105 →	106 →	107 →	108	109	110 →
	Name of household member (Please name you and your partner first, then your children, your parents, your and your partner's brothers and sisters, their partners and their children, add any others)	What is your relationship to the person? 1 = Self 2 = Partner/partner/cohabitant 3 = Child 4 = Brother/sister 5 = Parent 6 = Grandchild 7 = Grandparent 8 = Son/daughter-in-law 9 = Niece/Nephew 10 = Sister/brother-in-law 11 = Other relative 12 = Other not related 13 = Domestic worker (related) 14 = Domestic worker (unrelated)	What is [NAME's] gender? 1 = Female 2 = Male	What is [NAME's] age? Approximate age in years <i>(If the child is less than 1 year old, please enter 0.)</i>	<i>If [NAME] is ≥ 3 years:</i> What is the highest level of education [NAME] has achieved so far? 0 = None 1 = Pre-primary 2 = Primary 3 = Junior Secondary 4 = Secondary 5 = Tertiary 98 = I don't know 99 = Not applicable	<i>If [NAME] is ≥ 3 years:</i> How many years of schooling has [NAME] achieved so far? Approximate years	<i>If [NAME] is <6 years:</i> Is [NAME] in day care? 0 = No → Skip to 110 1 = Yes	<i>If 'yes' in 108:</i> How many hours does [NAME] spend at the childcare centre on a usual week day? Number in hours	<i>If [NAME] is ≥ 6 years:</i> In the last six months, what kind of activity has [NAME] been mainly involved in? <i>(You can select up to two options.)</i> 0 = Unemployed 1 = Engaged in paid domestic work 2 = Student/pupil/trainee 3 = In retirement 4 = Permanently disabled 5 = Unpaid work for family business 6 = Informal work-income-generating activity 7 = Work for wage or salary 8 = Agriculture 9 = Other 10 = Engaged in unpaid work 98 = I don't know
1.		_1_	_1_	_ _	_	_ _	_	_ _	i) _____ ii) _____
2.		_2_	_2_	_ _	_	_ _	_	_ _	i) _____ ii) _____
3.		_	_	_ _	_	_ _	_	_ _	i) _____ ii) _____
4.		_	_	_ _	_	_ _	_	_ _	i) _____ ii) _____
5.		_	_	_ _	_	_ _	_	_ _	i) _____ ii) _____
6.		_	_	_ _	_	_ _	_	_ _	i) _____ ii) _____
7.		_	_	_ _	_	_ _	_	_ _	i) _____ ii) _____
8.		_	_	_ _	_	_ _	_	_ _	i) _____ ii) _____
9.		_	_	_ _	_	_ _	_	_ _	i) _____ ii) _____
10.		_	_	_ _	_	_ _	_	_ _	i) _____ ii) _____
11.		_	_	_ _	_	_ _	_	_ _	i) _____ ii) _____
12.		_	_	_ _	_	_ _	_	_ _	i) _____ ii) _____
13.		_	_	_ _	_	_ _	_	_ _	i) _____ ii) _____

2) PERSONAL INFORMATION-WOMEN ONLY

Now I will ask you about some personal information.

201	How old were you when you first started living with your husband/partner?	Age in years 99 = Not applicable → Skip to 301	<input type="text"/>
202	Was dowry or bride price paid for your current union?	0 = No 1 = Yes, dowry from the wife's side 2 = Yes, bride price from the husband's side 3 = Other: _____	<input type="text"/>

3) HOUSEHOLD ASSETS/INCOME-WOMEN ONLY

Now I will ask you some questions about assets of your household.

No.	NAME OF ASSET	301	302	303	304
		Does anyone in your household currently have any [ITEM] 0 = No 1 = Yes	If 'yes' in 301 How many [ITEM] does your household currently have? Number of items	If 'yes' in 301 Who would you say owns most of the [ITEM]? Enter code from the list below	If 'yes' in 301 Who would you say can decide whether to sell or give away [ITEM] most of the time? Enter code from the list below
A	Poultry	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
B	Sheep, goat(s), pig(s)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
C	Bee hive(s)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
D	Cattle	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
E	Oxen(s)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
F	Mattress(es)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
G	Bed(s)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
H	Lamp(s)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
I	Mobile phone(s)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
J	Radio(s)/ CD player(s)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
K	Television(s)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
L	Ox drawn plough(s)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
M	Bicycle(s)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
N	Motorcycle(s)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
O	Car(s), truck(s)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
P	Chair(s), table(s)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

Codes for 303 and 304

1 = Self 2 = Partner/spouse 3 = Self and partner/spouse jointly 4 = Other household member(s) 5 = Self and other household member(s)	6 = Partner/spouse and other household member(s) 7 = Self, partner and other household member(s) 8 = Self with others (including people outside household) 9 = Other (e.g. people outside household / don't know)
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305	Do you have any savings?	0 = No 1 = Yes	<input type="text"/>
306	ONLY UGANDA How much income did <u>you</u> earn from the following sources in the last month?		Amount in UGX (If no income enter 0) 98 = I don't know
		Agriculture (e.g. crop, livestock, animal products)	
		Unskilled wage labour/casual labour	

		Skilled labour (e.g. artisan, handicrafts)	
		Formal employment (e.g. office, government position)	
		Petty trading (e.g. sale of firewood, charcoal, greens, brewing)	
		Remittances/ gifts/ assistance	
		Other: _____	
307	<p>ONLY UGANDA</p> <p>Here are ten small beans. The beans together represent all the income that <u>you</u> earned from the different sources in the last three months.</p> <p><i>Support the respondent to work out the proportions of income controlled independently, jointly and by the husband.</i></p>	How many beans represent the amount of your income that <u>you</u> decided how to use without asking anyone for permission?	_ _
		How many beans represent the amount of your income that you decided how to use <u>jointly with your husband</u> ?	_ _
		How many beans represent the amount of your income that <u>your husband</u> decided how to use?	_ _
		How many beans represent the amount of your income that <u>someone else</u> decided how to use?	_ _

4) TIME ALLOCATION

WOMEN AND MEN

Please think about what you were doing in the last 24 hours (yesterday morning at 4am, finishing 3am of the current day). I will ask you for the main activity and one simultaneous activity you were doing at a certain time during the day.

No.	Activity	401 → What were you doing yesterday from [TIME]? See codes below	402 → What else were you doing at the same time? 0 = Nothing else See codes below	403 → Were you responsible for looking after a child (<18 years) during that hour? 0 = No 1 = Yes 99 = There is no child in my household →Skip question 403	404 → Were you responsible for looking after a dependent adult during that hour? 0 = No 1 = Yes 99 = There is no dependent adult in my household →Skip question 404
A	04am – 05am	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
B	05am – 06am	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
C	06am – 07am	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
D	07am – 08am	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
E	08am – 09am	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
F	09am – 10am	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
G	10am – 11am	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
H	11am – 12pm	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
I	12pm – 01pm	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
J	01pm – 02pm	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
K	02pm – 03pm	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
L	03pm – 04pm	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
M	04pm – 05pm	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
N	05pm – 06pm	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
O	06pm – 07pm	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
P	07pm – 08pm	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Q	08pm – 09pm	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
R	09pm – 10pm	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
S	10pm – 11pm	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
T	11pm – 12am	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
U	12am – 01am	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
V	01am – 02am	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
W	02am – 03am	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
X	03am – 04am	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

Codes for 401 and 402

<p><i>Leisure and resting</i></p> <p>00 = Doing nothing 01 = Sleeping, napping 02 = Personal care and eating 03 = Leisure time</p> <p><i>Paid work</i></p> <p>04 = Selling products at the market/ work in own business 05 = Construction, making furniture, repairing 06 = Fishing 07 = Tending livestock, caring for animals 08 = Opening the ground for farming 09 = Weeding 10 = Harvesting</p>	<p>17 = Food and drink preparation, doing the dishes 18 = Grinding, pounding 19 = Cleaning the house or compound, preparing the beds 20 = Fuel collection (e.g. firewood, charcoal) 21 = Water collection 22 = Caring for children 23 = Teaching/tutoring/training children 24 = Caring for disabled, ill, elderly 25 = Caring for community members</p> <p><i>Education</i></p> <p>26 = Attending school, training or studying 27 = Attending school related events</p> <p><i>Community activities</i></p>
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5) NORMS AND PERCEPTIONS- WOMEN AND MEN (UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED)

501	Who in your household do you think generally makes the most significant contribution to the well-being of the household?	1 = Me 2 = My partner 3 = Another woman in the household 4 = Another man in the household 5 = Other: _____ 98 = I don't know	<input style="width: 40px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
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PERCEPTIONS OF TYPES OF WORK

Now, I would like to ask you about different activities.

Here are 12 cards visualising activities that I would like you to rank.

1. Meal preparation
2. Planting/harvesting crops
3. Cleaning the house or compound
4. Drying/ processing an agricultural product
5. Caring for children
6. Carpentry/ making furniture
7. Caring for elderly, ill or disabled
8. House construction/repair
9. Fuel or water collection
10. Selling products/trading
11. Taking care of farm animals
12. Washing, ironing, mending clothes

502	Please have a look at the cards and select the 4 most valuable activities. Now select the 4 least valuable activities.		
	Let's now look at the 4 most valuable activities. How would you rank them?		Please use numbers above:
	1	What activity do you think is the <u>most</u> valuable?	<input style="width: 40px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
	2	After that, what activity is next most valuable?	<input style="width: 40px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
	3	After that, what activity is next most valuable?	<input style="width: 40px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
	4	After that, what activity is next most valuable?	<input style="width: 40px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
	Let's now look at the 4 second most valuable activities. How would you rank them?		
	5	What activity do you think is the <u>most</u> valuable?	<input style="width: 40px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
	6	After that, what activity is next most valuable?	<input style="width: 40px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
	7	After that, what activity is next most valuable?	<input style="width: 40px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
	8	After that, what activity is next most valuable?	<input style="width: 40px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
	Let's now look at the 4 least valuable activities. How would you rank them?		
	9	What activity do you think is the <u>most</u> valuable?	<input style="width: 40px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
	10	After that, what activity is next most valuable?	<input style="width: 40px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
	11	After that, what activity is next most valuable?	<input style="width: 40px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
	12	After that what activity is next most valuable?	<input style="width: 40px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
503	I will mix the cards now. Please have a look at the cards again and select the 4 activities that you think require most skills. Now select the 4 activities that you think require least skills.		Please use numbers above:
	Let's now look at the 4 activities that require most skills. How would you rank them?		
	1	What activity do you think requires <u>most</u> skills?	<input style="width: 40px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
	2	After that, what activity requires next most skills?	<input style="width: 40px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
	3	After that, what activity requires next most skills?	<input style="width: 40px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
	4	After that, what activity requires next most skills?	<input style="width: 40px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
	Let's now look at the 4 activities that require second most skills. How would you rank them?		
	5	What activity do you think requires <u>most</u> skills?	<input style="width: 40px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>

6	After that, what activity requires next most skills?	<input type="checkbox"/>
7	After that, what activity requires next most skills?	<input type="checkbox"/>
8	After that, what activity requires next most skills?	<input type="checkbox"/>
Let's now look at the 4 activities that require least skills. How would you rank them?		
9	What activity do you think requires <u>most</u> skills?	<input type="checkbox"/>
10	After that, what activity requires next most skills?	<input type="checkbox"/>
11	After that, what activity requires next most skills?	<input type="checkbox"/>
12	After that, what activity requires next most skills?	<input type="checkbox"/>

504	<p>Which domestic work or care activity is most problematic for your family (in terms of mobility, health and time burden)? Interviewer reads all options and selects only one option.</p>	<p>0 = None 1 = Water collection 2 = Fuel collection 3 = Meal preparation 4 = Cleaning the house or compound 5 = Washing, mending, ironing clothes 6 = Caring for children 7 = Caring for elderly 8 = Caring for of community members</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>
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BEHAVIOR/ DIVISION OF TASKS

WOMEN ONLY

I am going to ask you several questions about how you and your partner/spouse divide responsibilities in your household. Please disregard the help you receive from other household members. These questions are only about you and your partner/spouse.

		→505	→506	→507	→508
	TASKS	<p>Who usually does this [TASK]?</p> <p>0 = I do always 1 = Usually me 2 = Shared equally or done together 3 = Usually my partner 4 = My partner does always 5= others in household do this task 98 = I don't know 99 = no one/ not applicable</p>	<p><i>If 'I do everything', or 'usually me' in 505:</i></p> <p>Would you like your partner to help you with [TASK]?</p> <p>0 = No 1 = Yes</p>	<p><i>If 'I do everything', or 'usually me' in 505':</i></p> <p>In the last month, how often have you asked your partner to help you with [TASK]?</p> <p>0 = Never → Skip to 509 1 = At least once 2 = At least once a week 3 = At least once a day</p>	<p><i>If 'I do everything', or 'usually me' in 505:</i></p> <p>When you asked, how often has your partner helped you with [TASK]?</p> <p>0 = Never 1 = Sometimes when I asked 2 = Always when I asked</p>
A	Water collection	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
B	Fuel collection	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
C	Meal preparation	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
D	Washing, ironing, mending clothes	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
E	Cleaning the house or compound	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
F	Caring for children	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
G	Caring for elderly, ill or disabled	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
E	Caring for community members	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

509	Do you agree with the following statements?	<p>0 = Strongly disagree 1 = Disagree 2 = Agree 3 = Strongly agree</p>	
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	A	I do this amount of caring for people because I personally think it is the <u>right thing to do</u>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	B	I do this amount of domestic work because I personally think it is the <u>right thing to do</u>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	C	I do this amount of caring for people because I think <u>this is what other women do</u>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	D	I do this amount of domestic work because I think <u>this is what other women do</u>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	E	I do this amount of caring for people because I think this is what <u>others expect me to do</u>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	F	I do this amount of domestic work because I think this is what <u>others expect me to do</u>	<input type="checkbox"/>
510	How satisfied are you with this division of tasks?		<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
511	How satisfied do you think your partner is with this division of tasks?		<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>

MEN ONLY

I am going to ask you several questions about how you and your partner/spouse divide responsibilities in your household. Please disregard the help you receive from other household members. These questions are only about you and your partner/spouse.

		512 →	513 →	514 →	515 →
	TASKS	Who usually does this [TASK]? 0 = I do always 1 = Usually me 2 = Shared equally or done together 3 = Usually my partner 4 = My partner does always 5 = others in household do this task 98 = I don't know 99 = no one/ not applicable	<i>If 'usually my partner' or my partner does everything' in 512:</i> Would you like to participate more in [TASK]? 0 = No 1 = Yes	<i>If 'usually my partner' or my partner does everything' in 512:</i> Would your partner like you to participate more in [TASK]? 0 = No 1 = Yes	Which domestic work or care tasks are your preferred ones? 0 = Not among the top three preferred tasks 1 = Preferred task 2 = Second preferred task 3 = Third preferred task
1	Water collection	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2	Fuel collection	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3	Meal preparation	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4	Washing, ironing, mending clothes	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5	Cleaning the house or compound	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6	Caring for children	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
7	Caring for elderly, ill or disabled	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
8	Caring for community members	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

516	Do you agree with the following statements?		<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
	A	I do this amount of caring for people because I personally think it is <u>the right thing to do</u>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	B	I do this amount of domestic work because I personally think it is <u>the right thing to do</u>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	C	I do this amount of caring for people because I think <u>this is what other men do</u>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	D	I do this amount of domestic work because I think <u>this is what other men do</u>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	E	I do this amount of caring for people because I think this is what <u>others expect me to do</u>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	F	I do this amount of domestic work because I think this is what <u>others expect me to do</u>	<input type="checkbox"/>
517	Are you satisfied with this division of tasks?		<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
518	Do you think your partner is satisfied with this division of tasks?		<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>

519	When you were a child or teenager, did your father or another man in the home:		0 = Never 1 = Hardly ever 2 = Sometimes 3 = Frequently	
	A	Prepare meals		<input type="text"/>
	B	Clean the house or compound		<input type="text"/>
	C	Wash clothes		<input type="text"/>
	D	Take care of you or your siblings.		<input type="text"/>
520	When you were a child or teenager, were you taught how to:		0 = Never 1 = Hardly ever 2 = Sometimes 3 = Frequently	
	A	Prepare meals		<input type="text"/>
	B	Clean the house or compound		<input type="text"/>
	C	Wash clothes		<input type="text"/>
	D	Take care of your siblings.		<input type="text"/>

PERSONAL VIEWS

WOMEN ONLY

I will now read to you some stories about imaginary couples in your community and ask you some questions about these couples.

Susan

My husband Brian works as a carpenter, he leaves the house early and comes back in the evening. After preparing breakfast for my family, I work in the field in the mornings. I return to prepare lunch for my children. I fetch water and firewood, make sure the house and compound are clean. When my husband comes back from work he is very tired. I bring him water to wash his hands and serve him food. I do the dishes and prepare the beds for all of us.

521			
A	What do you think about the way Susan and Brian divide tasks?	0 = Strongly approve 1 = Approve 2 = Disapprove 3 = Strongly disapprove	<input type="text"/>
B	What do you think most other members in your community would think about the way Susan and Brian divide tasks?	0 = Strongly approve 1 = Approve 2 = Disapprove 3 = Strongly disapprove	<input type="text"/>
C	How do you and your partner compare to Susan and Brian?	0 = Very different 1 = Different 2 = Similar 3 = Very similar	<input type="text"/>

Sarah

Ever since we got together, my husband John and me have shared responsibilities. We get up around the same time, prepare breakfast, clean the house and help the children. We work on our farm together. When we come home from the field, he carries the vegetables and I carry some firewood. We both go and fetch water whenever we need it. I take the lead on cooking but my husband helps me chopping vegetables and cleaning the kitchen and compound.

522			
A	What do you think about the way Sarah and John divide tasks?	0 = Strongly approve 1 = Approve 2 = Disapprove 3 = Strongly disapprove	<input type="text"/>
B	What do you think most other members in your community would think about the way Sarah and John divide tasks?	0 = Strongly approve 1 = Approve 2 = Disapprove 3 = Strongly disapprove	<input type="text"/>
C	How do you and your partner compare to Sarah and John?	0 = Very different 1 = Different 2 = Similar 3 = Very similar	<input type="text"/>

Katherine

I do a lot of work. I work on the farm and do all the housework, bathing the children, collecting water and fuel, cleaning, cooking, making sure the house is okay. My husband Michael does some agricultural work and some casual labour. He often meets up with friends to chat or relax. Usually he does not help me with my work. But sometimes he might get water or cook if I am sick or not at home.

523			
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A	What do you think about the way Katherine and Michael divide tasks?	0 = Strongly approve 1 = Approve 2 = Disapprove 3 = Strongly disapprove	<input type="text"/>
B	What do you think most other members in your community would think about the way Katherine and Michael divide tasks?	0 = Strongly approve 1 = Approve 2 = Disapprove 3 = Strongly disapprove	<input type="text"/>
C	How do you and your partner compare to Katherine and Michael?	0 = Very different 1 = Different 2 = Similar 3 = Very similar	<input type="text"/>

MEN ONLY

I will now read to you some stories about imaginary couples in your community and ask you some questions about these couples.

Brian

I work as a carpenter, I leave the house early and come back in the evening. After preparing breakfast for the family, my wife, Susan, works in the field in the mornings. She returns to prepare lunch for our children. She fetches water and firewood, makes sure the house and compound are clean. When I come back from work I am very tired. My wife brings me water to wash my hands and serves me food. She does the dishes and prepares the beds for all of us.

521			
A	What do you think about the way Brian and Susan divide tasks?	0 = Strongly approve 1 = Approve 2 = Disapprove 3 = Strongly disapprove	<input type="text"/>
B	What do you think most other members in your community would think about the way Brian and Susan divide tasks?	0 = Strongly approve 1 = Approve 2 = Disapprove 3 = Strongly disapprove	<input type="text"/>
C	How do you and your partner compare to Brian and Susan?	0 = Very different 1 = Different 2 = Similar 3 = Very similar	<input type="text"/>

John

Ever since we got together, my wife Sarah and me have shared responsibilities. We get up around the same time, prepare breakfast, clean the house and help the children. We work on our farm together. When we come home from the field, I carry the vegetables and she carries some firewood. We both go and fetch water whenever we need it. She takes the lead on cooking but I help chopping vegetables and cleaning the kitchen and compound.

522			
A	What do you think about the way John and Sarah divide tasks?	0 = Strongly approve 1 = Approve 2 = Disapprove 3 = Strongly disapprove	<input type="text"/>
B	What do you think most other members in your community would think about the way John and Sarah divide tasks?	0 = Strongly approve 1 = Approve 2 = Disapprove 3 = Strongly disapprove	<input type="text"/>
C	How do you and your partner compare to John and Sarah?	0 = Very different 1 = Different 2 = Similar 3 = Very similar	<input type="text"/>

Michael

My wife Katherine does a lot of work. She works on the farm and does all the housework, bathing the children, collecting water and fuel, cleaning, cooking, making sure the house is okay. I do some agricultural work and some casual labour. I often meet up with friends to chat or relax. Usually I do not help my wife with her work. But sometimes I might get water or cook if she is sick or not at home.

523			
A	What do you think about the way Michael and Katherine divide tasks?	0 = Strongly approve 1 = Approve 2 = Disapprove 3 = Strongly disapprove	<input type="text"/>
B	What do you think most other members in your community would think about the way Michael and Katherine divide tasks?	0 = Strongly approve 1 = Approve 2 = Disapprove 3 = Strongly disapprove	<input type="text"/>
C	How do you and your partner compare to Michael and Katherine?	0 = Very different 1 = Different 2 = Similar 3 = Very similar	<input type="text"/>

WOMEN AND MEN

Now, I will ask you about your personal views. Please feel free to answer any way you like -- there are no right or wrong answers.

524	<p>From whom should women mainly receive help with caring for people and domestic work?</p> <p>(You can select up to two options)</p>	<p>0 = No one 1 = Husband 2 = Girls 3 = Boys 4 = Other women 5 = Other men 6 = Other: _____</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/></p>
525	<p>What domestic/care work, if any, would you like your sons/boys/young men in your family to be able to do or know how to do well?</p> <p>Please select all that apply.</p>	<p>0 = None 1 = Water collection 2 = Fuel collection 3 = Meal preparation 4 = Washing, ironing, mending clothes 5 = Cleaning the house or compound 6 = Caring for children 7 = Caring for elderly, ill, disabled 8 = Caring for community members 9 = Other: _____</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/></p>
526	<p>FOR WOMEN</p> <p>If you had to spend less time on caring for people and domestic work what would you do with your extra time?</p>	<p>1 = More leisure time/sleep/personal care 2 = More income-generating work 3 = More agriculture 4 = Provide better direct person care (e.g. children) 5 = Engage in community activities or social life 6 = Help neighbours/friends 7 = More education/training 8 = More religious activities 9 = Other: _____ 98 = I don't know</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/></p>
526	<p>FOR MEN</p> <p>If your wife had to spend less time on caring for people and domestic work what would she do with her extra time?</p>	<p>1 = More leisure time/sleep/personal care 2 = More income-generating work 3 = More agriculture 4 = Provide better direct person care (e.g. children) 5 = Engage in community activities or social life 6 = Help neighbours/friends 7 = More education/training 8 = More religious activities 9 = Other: _____ 98 = I don't know</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/></p>

ACCEPTABILITY OF CRITICISM AND VIOLENCE

CHECK FOR THE PRESENCE OF OTHERS. DO NOT CONTINUE UNTIL PRIVACY IS ENSURED. If privacy is obtained read to the respondents the sentence below and continue with the questionnaire. If is not possible to obtain privacy then go to question 601.

Now I would like to ask you some questions about criticism or punishment of women and men. You may find some of these questions very personal. However, your answers are crucial for helping to understand the condition of women and men in this community. Let me assure you that your answers are completely confidential and will not be told to anyone and no one else in your household will know that you were asked these questions.

		527 → In your opinion, is it acceptable or unacceptable to beat a woman in the following situations? 0 = Unacceptable 1 = Acceptable	528 → In your opinion, is it acceptable or unacceptable to harshly criticise or yell at a woman in the following situations? 0 = Unacceptable 1 = Acceptable
A	If she spoiled/burnt/failed to cook a meal	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
B	If she disobeyed her husband/uncle/father/brother	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
C	If she spent money without asking	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
D	If she failed to care well for the children	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
E	If she left a dependent/ill adult unattended	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
F	If she did not prepare her husband/uncle/father/brother's bath	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
G	If she failed to fetch water/firewood for her husband/uncle/father/brother	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
H	If she left the house without asking	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
529	During the last month, do you think someone might have beaten a woman close to you because of any of the previously mentioned situations?	<p>0 = No 1 = Yes 98 = I don't know 97 = Prefer not to say</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>

530	During the last month, do you think someone might have harshly criticised a woman close to you because of any of the previously mentioned situations?		0 = No 1 = Yes 98 = I don't know 97 = Prefer not to say	<input type="checkbox"/>
532	In your opinion is it acceptable or unacceptable to shame/mock a man in the following situations?			
	A	If he is cooking	0 = Unacceptable 1 = Acceptable	<input type="checkbox"/>
	B	If he is cleaning the house/compound	0 = Unacceptable 1 = Acceptable	<input type="checkbox"/>
	C	If he is washing clothes for other household members	0 = Unacceptable 1 = Acceptable	<input type="checkbox"/>
	D	If he is taking care of children	0 = Unacceptable 1 = Acceptable	<input type="checkbox"/>
	E	If he is bathing a child	0 = Unacceptable 1 = Acceptable	<input type="checkbox"/>
	F	If he is taking care of a dependent/ill adult	0 = Unacceptable 1 = Acceptable	<input type="checkbox"/>
	G	If he is bathing a dependent/ill adult	0 = Unacceptable 1 = Acceptable	<input type="checkbox"/>
	H	If he is washing dishes	0 = Unacceptable 1 = Acceptable	<input type="checkbox"/>
	I	If he is fetching wood/fuel	0 = Unacceptable 1 = Acceptable	<input type="checkbox"/>
	J	If he is fetching water	0 = Unacceptable 1 = Acceptable	<input type="checkbox"/>
533	During the last month, do you think a man close to you might have been shamed/mock for doing any of the previously mentioned activities?		0 = No 1 = Yes 98 = I don't know 97 = Prefer not to say	<input type="checkbox"/>

6) DECISION MAKING-WOMEN ONLY

Now, I will ask you about decision making in your household.

		601	602
		Who normally makes most of the decisions about this area? 1 = Myself 2 = My partner 3 = Someone else 4 = Myself and my partner jointly 5 = Someone else and me jointly 99 = Not applicable → skip to 603	<i>If not 'myself' in 601:</i> To what extent do you think you can influence or change their decision? 0 = Not at all 1 = to some extent 2 = to a large extent 99 = Not applicable
1	Decisions about children's schooling and health	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
2	Decisions about your own health and when to go to the doctor	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
3	Small daily purchases (e.g. food, toiletries)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
4	Large purchases (e.g. land, cattle, cell phone)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
5	How many children to have and spacing of children	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
6	Whether to take out a loan	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
7	Decisions about whether to visit relatives or travel	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
8	Decisions on how I spend my own time	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
9	Which family members should do domestic tasks, like sweeping, collecting water or caring for children	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
10	Which family members should do productive /paid activities, such as agricultural work, farm animals, or trading	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

603	In which of these domains would you most like to have more control over decisions?	Enter code from question 601 You can select up to two options 0 = None	<input type="text"/>
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7) TIME CONSTRAINTS AND CARE WORK – FOR WOMEN

Now I will ask you some questions about gaps in being able to provide care in your household.

701	In the last 7 days, how often have you left a dependent adult alone, knowing that there was no one else looking after her or him?	0 = Never 1 = At least once 2 = At least once a day 3 = Several times a day 99 = Not applicable	<input type="text"/>
702	In the last 7 days, how often have you left a child (under 6 years old) alone, knowing that there was no one else looking after her or him?	0 = Never 1 = At least once 2 = At least once a day 3 = Several times a day 99 = Not applicable	<input type="text"/>
703	<i>If 'not applicable in 701 and 702' skip to 705:</i> In the last 7 days, how often have children/dependent adults in your household have injured themselves in an accident? (e.g. falling down, cuts, burns)	0 = Never 1 = At least once 2 = At least once a day 3 = Several times a day 99 = There are no children < 6 years/ dependent adults in my household	<input type="text"/>
704	In the last 7 days, how often have children/dependent adults in your household broken or damaged anything?	0 = Never 1 = At least once 2 = At least once a day 3 = Several times a day 99 = There are no children < 6 years/ dependent adults in my household	<input type="text"/>
705	In the last 7 days, how often have you <u>not</u> had enough time to cook food when you were supposed to?	0 = Never 1 = At least once 2 = At least once a day 3 = Several times a day 99 = Not applicable	<input type="text"/>
706	In the last 7 days, how often have you <u>not</u> had enough time to wash, iron or mend family members' clothes when when you were supposed to?	0 = Never 1 = At least once 2 = At least once a day 3 = Several times a day 99 = Not applicable	<input type="text"/>
707	In the last 7 days, how often have you <u>not</u> had enough time for personal care and hygiene?	0 = Never 1 = At least once 2 = At least once a day	<input type="text"/>

		3 = Several times a day 99 = Not applicable	
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8) TIME AND LABOUR SAVING EQUIPMENT, PRODUCTS AND SERVICES- WOMEN ONLY

Now I will ask you some questions about some equipment your household may or may not own.

<i>(Used for analysis)</i>	No.	Items	801 Do you have this item in your household? 0 = No 1 = Yes
Water	A	More than 4 jerrycans	<input type="checkbox"/>
	B	Transport for fetching water (e.g. bicycle, cart)	<input type="checkbox"/>
	C	Rain water harvesting system/water reservoir	<input type="checkbox"/>
	D	Water tap on compound	<input type="checkbox"/>
Fuel/energy	E	Axe	<input type="checkbox"/>
	F	Kerosene lamp	<input type="checkbox"/>
	G	Dry cell	<input type="checkbox"/>
	H	Solar lamp	<input type="checkbox"/>
	I	Solar system/biogas system	<input type="checkbox"/>
	J	Generator	<input type="checkbox"/>
	K	Firewood or charcoal efficient stove	<input type="checkbox"/>
Food preparation	L	Flask for liquids/food	<input type="checkbox"/>
Clean space	M	Dustbin/compost pit	<input type="checkbox"/>
Clean clothes	N	Suitcase	<input type="checkbox"/>
	O	Flat iron/charcoal iron	<input type="checkbox"/>
	P	At least 3 basins	<input type="checkbox"/>
<i>Only proceed if the household has at least one infant (≤ 2 years):</i>			
Child care	Q	Calabash	<input type="checkbox"/>
	R	Mosquito net for children	<input type="checkbox"/>
	S	Nappies	<input type="checkbox"/>
<i>Only proceed if the household has at least one member who cannot walk or is blind (other than infant):</i>			
Elderly/disable d/ill care	T	Walking sticks/crutches/wheelchair	<input type="checkbox"/>

Code	Services	805 Have you ever paid anyone to help you with [ACTIVITY]? 0 = No 1 = Yes
A	Cleaning the house or compound	<input type="checkbox"/>
B	Transporting food	<input type="checkbox"/>
C	Cooking, serving food	<input type="checkbox"/>
D	Grinding	<input type="checkbox"/>
E	Washing, ironing, mending clothes	<input type="checkbox"/>
F	Fetching water	<input type="checkbox"/>

G	Fetching firewood	<input type="checkbox"/>
H	Childcare (incl. day care)	<input type="checkbox"/>
I	Hair braiding/ cutting children's hair	<input type="checkbox"/>
J	Care of dependent adults	<input type="checkbox"/>

9) EXTERNAL SUPPORT AND INFRASTRUCTURE- WOMEN ONLY

Now I will ask you about external support from the state, employers, civil society or community that your household may or may not receive.

901	Do you use an improved water source (not a natural source like a river, spring)?	0 = No → skip to 904 1 = Yes	<input type="checkbox"/>
902	<i>If 'yes' in 901:</i> Is it usually government provided?	0 = No 1 = Yes 98 = I don't know	<input type="checkbox"/>
903	<i>If 'yes' in 901:</i> How long does it take to walk from your house to the improved water source that you use? <i>If you have a tap on the compound, please enter 0</i>	Time in minutes	<input type="text"/>
904	Does your family usually use health facilities when household members are ill?	0 = No → skip to 907 1 = Yes	<input type="checkbox"/>
905	<i>If 'yes' in 904:</i> Is it usually government provided?	0 = No 1 = Yes 98 = I don't know	<input type="checkbox"/>
906	<i>If 'yes' in 904:</i> How long does it take to walk from your house to the health facility that you usually use?	Time in minutes	<input type="text"/>
907	How long does it take to walk from your house to the nearest all season road? (e.g. tarmacked)	Time in minutes	<input type="text"/>
908	How long does it take to walk from your house to the nearest market place?	Time in minutes	<input type="text"/>
909	Do you use electricity in your house?	0 = No → skip to 911 1 = Yes	<input type="checkbox"/>
910	<i>If 'yes' in 909:</i> Is it usually government provided?	0 = No 1 = Yes 98 = I don't know	<input type="checkbox"/>
911	Does your family usually use childcare facilities?	0 = No → skip to 1001 1 = Yes	<input type="checkbox"/>
912	<i>If 'yes' in 911:</i> Is it usually government provided?	0 = No → skip to 907 1 = Yes 98 = I don't know	<input type="checkbox"/>

10) WELL-BEING- WOMEN ONLY

1001	In the last 12 months, have you suffered any injury, illness, disability or other physical or mental harm from your unpaid domestic work or caring for people?	0 = No → Skip to 1101 1 = Yes 97 = Refuses to say → Skip to 1101	<input type="checkbox"/>
1002	<i>If 'yes' in 1001:</i> What effect did this injury, illness or other harm have on you?	0 = No long-term effect 1 = A long-term effect that prevents me from working at all 2 = A long-term effect so I can't continue to perform the same work 3 = A long-term effect but can still do same work as before 97 = Refuses to say	<input type="checkbox"/>
1003	<i>If 'yes' in 1001:</i> What harm did you experience as a result of your unpaid domestic work or caring for people? <i>Interviewer reads list and respondent can select up to 3:</i>	1 = Headaches/dizziness 2 = Backache, muscle or joint ache 3 = Injury/wound/burn 4 = Respiratory/breathing problem 5 = Stress/irritability 6 = Extreme fatigue 7 = Digestive/stomach problems 8 = Other: _____	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>

1004	Are you concerned that your unpaid domestic work or caring for people will cause you physical or mental harm in the future?	1 = Not concerned at all 2 = Not very concerned 3 = Somewhat concerned 4 = Very concerned	<input type="checkbox"/>
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11) INVOLVEMENT IN PROJECT ACTIVITIES, TRAINING AND GROUPS- WOMEN AND MEN

1101	Are you a member of any type of association, group or club which holds regular meetings?	0 = No → skip to 1103 1 = Yes
1102	What type of group is it? (you can select up to two options)	1 = Economic/ producer group 2 = Religious/ social group 3 = Finance/ savings group 4 = Voluntary group for community activities 5 = Digging group 6 = Educational group 7 = Other: _____

No		1103
	List of project activities TO BE FILLED IN BY LOCAL TEAM	Did you participate in the following activities? 0 = No 1 = Yes
A		<input type="checkbox"/>
B		<input type="checkbox"/>
C		<input type="checkbox"/>
D		<input type="checkbox"/>
E		<input type="checkbox"/>
F		<input type="checkbox"/>
G	Other/previous training on access and provision of water	<input type="checkbox"/>
H	Other/previous training on fuel saving techniques	<input type="checkbox"/>
I	Other/previous training on income generating activities	<input type="checkbox"/>
J	Other/previous training on health and hygiene	<input type="checkbox"/>
K	Other/previous training on gender roles and responsibilities	<input type="checkbox"/>

This is the end of the interview. Explain again that the information will be kept strictly confidential, and that the information will help researchers to strengthen their work in this area. Ask the respondent if she has any questions for you. When finished, thank her for her time.

Women's Economic Empowerment and Care (WE-Care) is Oxfam's initiative in 10 countries that supports women's empowerment by addressing excessive and unequal care work – building evidence, promoting positive norms, new investments and policy advocacy.

www.oxfam.org.uk/care
wecare@oxfam.org.uk

Front cover: Lamwo district, Uganda. Betty Angeyo, 42, and her husband Alex Otema, 44, with support from WORUDET, now share care work and use a fuel-efficient stove, enabling them to increase their grain grinding business and farming.

Photo: Julius Ceaser Kasujja

**WE-CARE
WOMEN'S
ECONOMIC
EMPOWERMENT
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