#### CLIMATE CHANGE LIABILITY

As frustration mounts in some quarters at the perceived inadequacy or speed of international action on climate change, and as the likelihood of significant impacts grows, the focus is increasingly turning to liability for climate change damage. Actual or potential climate change liability implicates a growing range of actors, including governments, industry, businesses, non-governmental organisations, individuals and legal practitioners. *Climate Change Liability* provides an objective, rigorous and accessible overview of the existing law and the direction it might take in seventeen developed and developing countries and the European Union. In some jurisdictions, the applicable law is less developed and less the subject of current debate. In others, actions for various kinds of climate change liability have already been brought, including high-profile cases such as *Massachusetts* v. *EPA* in the United States. Each chapter explores the potential for and barriers to climate change liability in private and public law.

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# CLIMATE CHANGE LIABILITY

Transnational Law and Practice

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#### CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

Cambridge, New York, Melbourne, Madrid, Cape Town, Singapore, São Paulo, Delhi, Tokyo, Mexico City

Cambridge University Press The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 8RU, UK

Published in the United States of America by Cambridge University Press, New York

www.cambridge.org Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781107017603

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First published 2012

Printed in the United Kingdom at the University Press, Cambridge

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library

Library of Congress Cataloguing in Publication data Climate change liability: transnational law and practice / [edited by] Richard Lord ... [et al.].

. cm

Includes bibliographical references and index.

 $ISBN\,978\text{-}1\text{-}107\text{-}01760\text{-}3\ (hardback) - ISBN\,978\text{-}1\text{-}107\text{-}67366\text{-}3\ (paperback)}$ 

Liability for climatic change damages.
 Climatic changes

Law and legislation. 3. Conflict of laws–Liability for environmental damages.

I. Lord, Richard, 1959–
 K955.C557 2012
 344.04'6342–dc23
 2011041581

ISBN 978-1-107-01760-3 Hardback ISBN 978-1-107-67366-3 Paperback

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# CONTENTS

	List of contributors and Editorial Board members viii Foreword xviii Acknowledgements xx List of abbreviations xxii			
	PART I Legal, scientific and policy aspects 1			
1	Introduction 3  JUTTA BRUNNÉE, SILKE GOLDBERG, RICHARD LORD QC AND LAVANYA RAJAMANI			
2	The scientific basis for climate change liability 8 MYLES ALLEN			
3	Overview of legal issues relevant to climate change  JUTTA BRUNNÉE, SILKE GOLDBERG,  RICHARD LORD QC AND LAVANYA RAJAMANI			
4	Policy considerations 50  JUTTA BRUNNÉE, SILKE GOLDBERG, RICHARD LORD QC AND LAVANYA RAJAMANI			
	PART II <b>National laws 65</b> Asia and Pacific 65			
5	Australia 67 ROSS ABBS, PETER CASHMAN AND TIM STEPHENS			
6	China 112 DENG HAIFENG			
7	India 139 LAVANYA RAJAMANI AND SHIBANI GHOSH			

vi CONTENTS

8 Indonesia 178

MAS ACHMAD SANTOSA, JOSI KHATARINA AND RIFQI SJARIEF ASSEGAF

9 Japan 206 YUKARI TAKAMURA

Africa and the Middle East 243

- 10 Egypt 245

  DALIA FAROUK AND LAMIAA YOUSSEF
- 11 Israel 272
  ISSACHAR ROSEN-ZVI
- 12 Kenya 296

  PATRICIA KAMERI-MBOTE AND COLLINS ODOTE
- 13 South Africa 319

  JAN GLAZEWSKI AND DEBBIE COLLIER

Europe and Eurasia 349

- 14 European Union law 351
- 15 Germany 376

  HANS-JOACHIM KOCH, MICHAEL LÜHRS AND
  RODA VERHEYEN
- 16 Poland 417

  BARTOSZ KURAŚ, MACIEJ SZEWCZYK,

  DOMINIK WAŁKOWSKI, TOMASZ WARDYŃSKI AND
  IZABELA ZIELIŃSKA-BARŁOŻEK
- 17 England 445
  SILKE GOLDBERG AND RICHARD LORD QC
- 18 Russia 489

  FIONA MUCKLOW CHEREMETEFF, MAX GUTBROD,
  DARIA RATSIBORINSKAYA AND SERGEI SITNIKOV

CONTENTS vii

North America 523

19 Canada 525

MEINHARD DOELLE, DENNIS MAHONY AND ALEX SMITH

20 United States of America 556
MICHAEL B. GERRARD AND GREGORY E. WANNIER

Central and South America 605

21 Brazil 607

YANKO MARCIUS DE ALENCAR XAVIER AND PEDRO LUCAS DE MOURA SOARES

22 Mexico 627
JOSÉ JUAN GONZÁLEZ MARQUEZ

Selected resources 650 Index 662

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#### FOREWORD

Mary Robinson, Honorary President Oxfam International and President of Mary Robinson Foundation – Climate Justice

Climate justice links human rights and development to achieve a human-centred approach, thus safeguarding the rights of the vulnerable and sharing the burdens and benefits of climate change and its resolution equitably and fairly. As such, climate justice incorporates the principle of corrective justice – the idea that those who have contributed most to the global stock of greenhouse gas emissions have a moral obligation to make significant emissions reductions in order to avoid dangerous climate change. This is necessary as the countries and people who are most vulnerable to climate change are those who contributed least to the problem.

Climate justice can also be used to assign liability for past and projected contributions to climate change. This can assist the most marginalised and disenfranchised in our global community to find justice through the courts, thus paving the path for financial reparations through distributive justice. It can also be used, along with moral suasion and multi-lateral political and legal agreements, to insist on equitable burden-sharing and greater equality through financial assistance and technology transfer.

However, assigning climate change liability for those seeking redress or basic compensation from corporations or governments who refuse to act and who are seen to have violated basic human rights creates a number of problems. First, it is difficult to establish causality between the harm done or tortious act and the direct damage suffered. Secondly, it is difficult to establish liability and apportion damages accordingly. Thirdly, it may be difficult to establish legal standing or *locus standi* for petitioners before the courts.

This book sets out the legal principles underpinning climate change liability. It offers an extensive and comprehensive overview of national climate change policies and legislation as well as different rights-based legal

FOREWORD xix

arguments in various jurisdictions that could be used to achieve climate justice at a national level. Notwithstanding the climate justice opportunities potentially afforded by litigation, the need for a new legally binding agreement under the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC) remains vital. Only a legally binding international framework can ensure that actions will be taken to reduce emissions and to protect the most vulnerable from the potentially catastrophic impacts of climate change.

### ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

We acknowledge with gratitude the support and assistance which we, and this book, have received from so many quarters. All those associated with this project have given generously of their time and their wisdom. Some deserve particular recognition.

We owe a debt of gratitude to those who first conceived the idea of a comparative study of national laws pertaining to climate change liability, and especially to Jaap Spier, Advocate-General in the Supreme Court of the Netherlands and Honorary Professor of comparative insurance law at Maastricht University. We are pleased to have Professor Spier as an Editorial Board member, providing continuity between the first seeds of an idea and the current book.

Whilst the book is a rigorous academic study independent from any political influence by any organisation, we would like to thank Jasper Teulings, General Counsel of Greenpeace International, Joss Saunders, General Counsel of Oxfam and Niall Watson, Programmes Legal Adviser at WWF-UK for their continued support and encouragement.

Special thanks are also due to Oxfam for funding a conference in January 2011 which enabled authors and editors of this book to exchange ideas and which sowed the seeds for a very fruitful cooperation between authors across various jurisdictions.

All of the authors and Editorial Board members have toiled diligently, and without complaint or reward, to create what we hope is a rich store of information and learning and distil it into a book which, if not quite pocket size, will be portable and accessible to many.

Cambridge University Press, our publishers, have been supportive and understanding of the difficulties in finalising within a short timeframe a book to which so many have contributed. We are grateful to them in making possible our ambition to publish the book in time for COP 17 in Durban.

Finally, and in a class of her own, it is impossible to overstate the importance of the pivotal role in this book played by Pascale Bird, our

project manager. She has spent uncounted and uncountable hours in keeping the project and its numerous participants on track, with unfailing patience, good humour and dedication, and has engaged in a huge variety of tasks from the almost sublime to the immensely tedious. Without Pascale, there would have been no book.

We have endeavoured to ensure that the law and factual material stated is correct as at 31 March 2011 except where otherwise stated in the relevant chapter.

Each editor and contributing author is acting solely in their individual private capacity. Any information presented, and any views or opinions expressed, do not represent the views of any employing institution and should not be ascribed to the same.

## ABBREVIATIONS

AAU: Assigned Amount Units

ACESA: US American Clean Energy and Security Act

AF(B): Adaptation Fund (Board)

AGF: Advisory Group on Climate Change Financing

AIJ: Activities Implemented Jointly

ALBA: Bolivia, Cuba, Ecuador, Nicaragua and Venezuela

Annex I Parties: Australia, Austria, Belarus, Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Croatia,

Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, European Union, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Japan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Monaco, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russian Federation, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, Ukraine, United Kingdom and the United

States of America.

AOSIS: Alliance of Small Island States

AWG-KP: Ad Hoc Working Group on Further Commitments for Annex I

Parties under the Kyoto Protocol

AWG-LCA: Ad Hoc Working Group on Long Term Co-operative Action

under the Framework Convention on Climate Change

BAP: Bali Action Plan 2007

BASIC: Brazil, South Africa, India and China

BAU: Business As Usual

BRIC: Brazil, Russia, India and China

CACAM: Central Asia, Caucasus, Albania and Moldova

CAN: Climate Action Network

CBD: Convention on Biological Diversity

CBDR: Common But Differentiated Responsibilities

CC: Compliance Committee
CCL: Climate Change Levy

CCS: Carbon Capture and Storage

CDE: Carbon Dioxide Equivalent (in g/kg/t)
CDM: Clean Development Mechanism

CDP: Carbon Disclosure Project

CERs: Certified Emission Reductions (issued by CDM)

CGE: Consultative Group of Experts on National Communications from

Parties not included in Annex I Parties

CMP: Conference of the Parties serving as the Meeting of the Parties to the

Kyoto Protocol

COP: Conference of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol
CRF: Common Reporting Format (for all Annex I Parties)

CRPs: Conference Room Papers

CTCN: Climate Technology Centre and Network

DER: Direct Emission Reduction
DNA: Designated National Authority

ECBI: European Capacity Building Initiative ECHR: European Convention on Human Rights

ECJ: European Court of Justice

EGTT: Expert Group on Technology Transfer
EIA: Environmental Impact Assessment
EIA: Environmental Investigation Agency
EIT: Countries with Economies in Transition
EPA: US Environmental Protection Agency
ERPA: Emission Reduction Purchase Agreement

ERRs: Emission Reduction Rights
ERU: Emission Reduction Unit
ETS: Emissions Trading System
EU ETS: European Union ETS

EUA: European Union Allowances

G-77/China: Coalition of 77 developing nations and China

GCF: Green Climate Fund/Global Climate Fund/Governors' Climate and

Forest Task Force

GEF: Global Environmental Facility

GHG: Greenhouse Gas

GNI: Gross National Income GWP: Global Warming Potential

ICA: International Consultation and Analysis ICAO: International Civil Aviation Organisation

ICSTD: International Centre for Trade and Sustainable Development

IET: International Emissions Trading

IIED: International Institute for Environmental Development and Policy

IIGCC: Institutional Investors Group on Climate ChangeIISD: International Institute for Sustainable Development

IMO: International Maritime Organisation INCR: Investor Network on Climate Risk

IPCC: Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change

#### xxiv

#### LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

ITL: International Transaction Log

JI: Joint Implementation

LDCF: Least Developed Countries Fund LDCs: Least Developed Country Parties

LEG: Least Developed Countries Expert Group

LRI: Legal Response Initiative

LRTAP: Convention on Long Range Transboundary Air Pollution

LU: Land Use

LULUCF: Land Use, Land Use Change and Forestry

MDB: Multilateral Development Bank

MRV: Monitoring, Reporting and Verification

MVC: Most Vulnerable Country
NAI: Non-Annex I Countries

NAMAs: Nationally Appropriate Mitigating Actions

NAPAs: National Adaptation Programmes of Action (for LDCs)

NWP: Nairobi Work Programme
ODA: Official Development Assistance

OECD: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development

OLCA: Overseas Low Carbon Aid PLO: Public Liaison Officer

QELRC: Quantified Emissions Limitation or Reduction Commitments
QELRO: Quantified Emissions Limitation and Reduction Objectives

REDD+: Reducing Emissions from Deforestation and Forest Degradation in

developing countries (Supporting forest conservation, sustainable management of forests and enhancement of forest carbon stocks)

ROC: Renewal Obligation Certificate
SBI: Subsidiary Body for Implementation

SBSTA: Subsidiary Body for Scientific and Technological Advice

SCCF: Special Climate Change Fund

SICA: Central American Integration System
SIDS: Small Island Developing States
TEC: Technology Executive Committee

UNCCD: United Nations Convention to Combat DesertificationUNDRIP: United Nations Declaration on Rights of Indigenous Peoples

UNEP: United Nations Environment Programme

UNEPFI: United Nations Environment Programme Finance Initiative UNFCCC: United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change

VCUs: Voluntary Carbon Units

VER: Voluntary Emission Reductions

WBCSD: World Business Council on Sustainable Development